



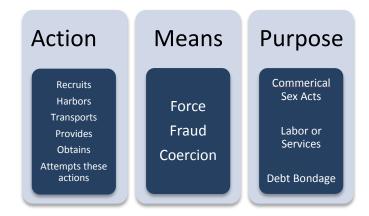
## What You Need to Know About Human Trafficking

## **Human Trafficking is exploitation-based and has two forms:**

- Sex Trafficking in which a commercial sex act is induced by force, fraud or coercion, or in which the person induced to perform such act has not attained 18 years of age
- Labor Trafficking which involves the recruitment, harboring, transportation, provision or
  obtaining of a person for labor or services through the use of force, fraud or coercion for the
  purpose of subjection to involuntary servitude, peonage, debt bondage or slavery

## The AMP Model

The AMP Model is used as a basic assessment tool. If one component from each column is present, it is likely human trafficking has occurred.



**Human Smuggling is transportation-based**. Not to be confused with human trafficking, human smuggling is defined as the importation of one or more people into the United States involving deliberate evasion of immigration laws.

## **Common Human Trafficking Indicators**

- Does the individual work or live in an environment with high security measures (boarded up windows, security cameras, etc.)?
- O Are they able to take breaks at work?
- Is the person free to come and go as they please?
- Does the individual receive little or no wages for their work?
- O Does the person allude to owing a debt?
- Does the person have access to and control of their travel/identification documents?
- O Do they have multiple identities that include names, birthdays, and addresses?
- Are signs of malnourishment, trauma, fatigue, or abuse present?

- Do they discuss a pimp, manager, or noticeably older intimate partner?
- Was the individual forced to perform sex acts?
- Have they been physically harmed or deprived of food, water, sleep, medical care or other life necessities?
- Has the individual or their family been threatened with harm as a consequence of attempting to escape?
- Were they recruited for one purpose but used for another?
- Can they list their address but fail to describe how to get to their home?
- O Do they describe frequent travel?
- O Does the person have a history of truancy?

Sources: US Department of Homeland Security, www.dhs.gov/bluecampaign; Polaris Project, "Recognizing the Signs" and "Human Trafficking"